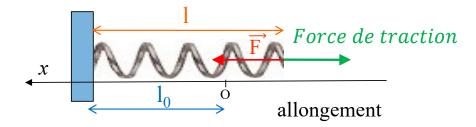
Questions "Clickers"

Série 8 - 20/11/2024

ID Session: mt2023

Ressort

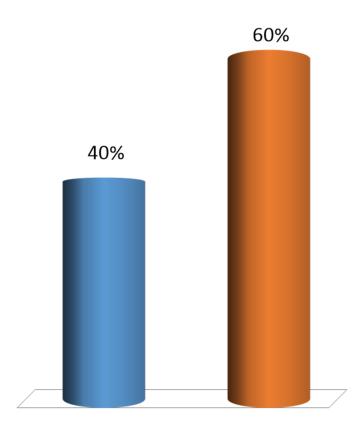
Quelle est la bonne expression de la force de rappel?



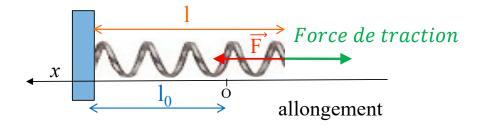
$$A. \vec{F} = -k (1 - l_0) \vec{e_x}$$

A.
$$\vec{F} = -k (1 - l_0) \vec{e_x}$$

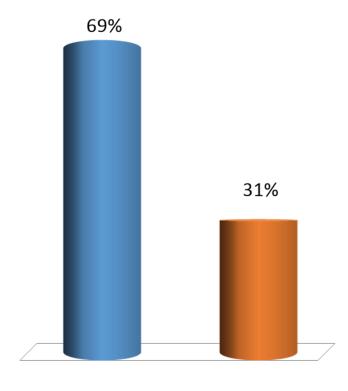
B. $\vec{F} = k (1 - l_0) \vec{e_x}$



Quelle est la bonne expression de la force de rappel?



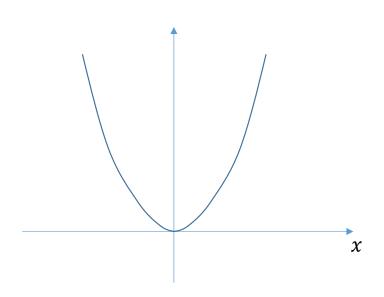
$$\checkmark$$
 A. $\overrightarrow{F} = -kx \overrightarrow{e_x}$
B. $\overrightarrow{F} = kx \overrightarrow{e_x}$

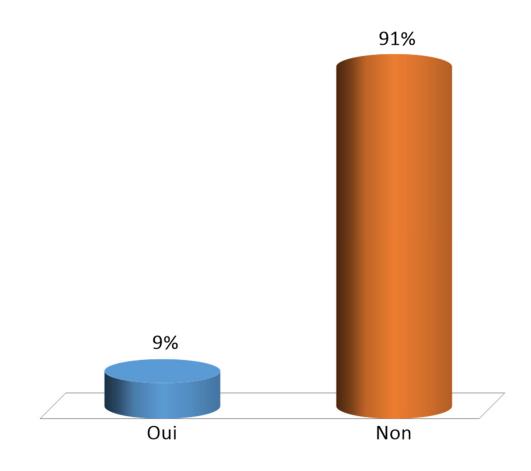


L'énergie potentielle du ressort dépend de l'axe choisi?



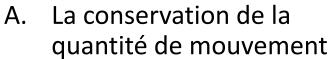
B. Non

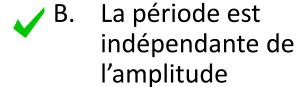




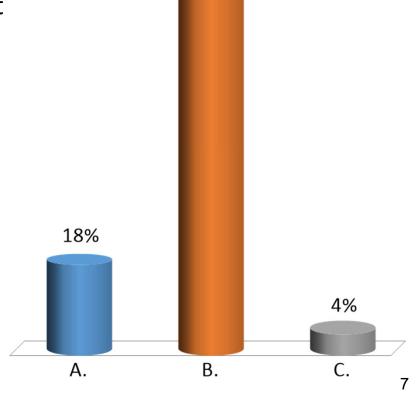
Oscillateur

Un oscillateur harmonique se caractérise par



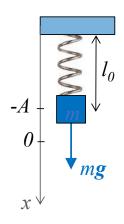


C. un déphasage nul



79%

Solution de l'equation de mouvement pour le cas suivant :

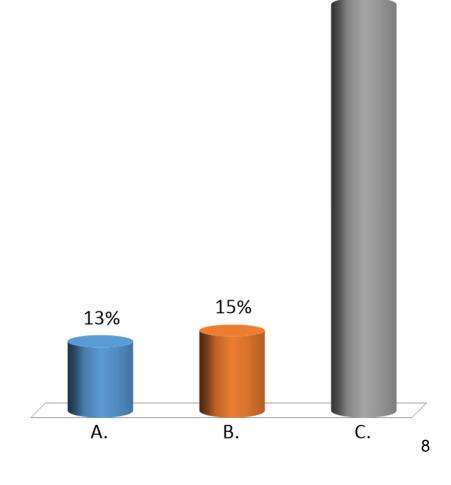


condition initiale: x(0) = -A et v(0) = 0

A.
$$x(t) = A \cos(\omega_0 t + \pi/2)$$

B.
$$x(t) = -A \cos(\omega_0 t + \pi)$$

$$\checkmark$$
 C. $x(t) = A \sin(\omega_0 t - \pi/2)$

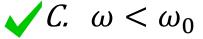


73%

Oscillateur amorti – amortissement faible : quelle affirmation est correcte?

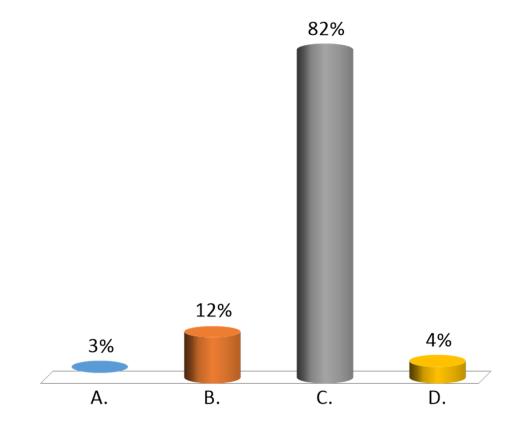
A.
$$\omega = \omega_0$$

B.
$$\omega > \omega_0$$



D.
$$\omega = \omega_0 e^{-\lambda t}$$

$$\omega = (\omega_0^2 - \lambda^2)^{1/2}$$



Oscillateur amorti – amortissement faible Si E_0 est l'énergie initiale à t=0. Après une période, l'énergie est

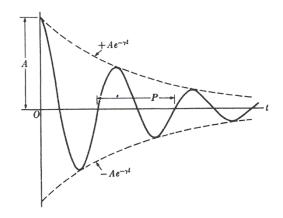
A.
$$E_0/T$$

B.
$$E_0 e^{-\lambda T}$$



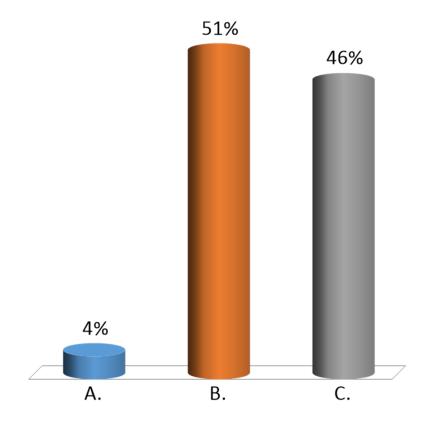
B.
$$E_0 e^{-\lambda T}$$

C. $E_0 e^{-2\lambda T}$



$$E_0 = \frac{1}{2}kA^2$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2}k(Ae^{-\lambda T})^2 = \frac{1}{2}kA^2 e^{-2\lambda T}$$

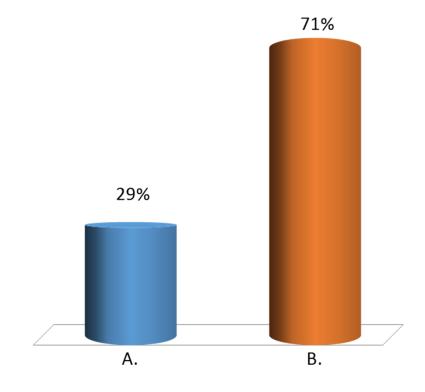


La pulsation d'un oscillateur amorti forcé est toujours Ω , la pulsation de la force excitatrice

- ✓ A. Vrai
 - B. Faux

Forme des solutions :

$$A\left(\Omega\right)\cos\left(\Omega t + \psi\right)$$



La pulsation de résonance pour un oscillateur amorti forcé en régime permanent est à $\Omega=\omega_0$

A. Oui

B. Non

$$\Omega_r = \sqrt{\omega_0^2 - 2\lambda^2}$$
 Pulsation de résonance

